テクストが語る創作の軌跡~シェイクスピア複数テクスト劇の読解~

- 1.『ロミオとジュリエット』~劇作家の迷い
- 2.『ヘンリー五世』~創作か材源の踏襲か
- 3.『ハムレット』~改訂のストラテジー
- 4.『リチャード二世』~検閲?改訂?

『ロミオとジュリエット』~劇作家の迷い

Q1 (1597), Q2 (1599), Q3 1609, Q4 (1622) (1)



conceited Tragedie

Romeo and Iuliet.

As it hath been often (with great applause) plaid publiquely, by the right Ho-nourable the L. of Hundon his Seruants.



LONDON. Printed by John Danter. 1597.

Phot. 52 + 1 + 49361

THE 3 MOST EX cellent and lamentable

Tragedie, of Romeo

and Inliet.

Newly corrected, augmented, and amended:

As it hath bene fundry times publiquely acted, by the right Honourable the Lord Chamberlaine his Seruants.



LONDON Printed by Thomas Creede, for Cuthbert Burby, and are to be fold at his shop neare the Exchange. 1599.

(2) V. iii. 102-20.

Q2102 1) I will beleeue, 1') Shall I beleeue that vnfubtantiall death is amorous, And that the leane abhorred monster keepes 105 Thee here in darke to be his paramour? For feare of that I still will stay with thee, 107 And neuer from this pallat of dim night. 2) Depart againe, come lye thou in my arme, 3) Heer's to thy health, where ere thou tumblest in. O true Appothecarie! Thy drugs are quicke. Thus with a kiffe I die. 108 2')Departe againe, here, here, will I remaine, With wormes that are thy Chamber-maides: O, here 110 | Will I set vp my euerlafting reft: And fhake the yoke of inauspicious starres, From this world-wearied flesh, eyes looke your last: Armes take your last embrace: And lips, O you The doores of breath, feale with a righteous kiffe 115 A dateleffe bargaine to ingroffing death: Come bitter conduct, come vnfauoury guide, Thou desperate Piltot, now at once run on The dashing Rocks, thy seasick weary barke: 3') Heeres to my Loue, O true Appothecarry: Thy drugs are quicke. Thus with a kiffe I die. 120

Q1

O I beleeue that vnfubtanciall death, Is amorous, and court my loue.

Therefore will, O heere, O euer heere,
Set vp my euerlafting reft
With wormes, that are thy chambermayds.

Come desperate Pilot at once rune on The dashing rockes thy sea-sicke weary barge. Heers to my loue. O true Apothecary: Thy drugs are swift; Thus with a kisse I dye.

(3) V. iii. 102-20.

	Oxford		
102	Shall I believe		
	That unsubstantial death is amorous,		
	And that the lean abhorred monster keeps		
105	Thee here in dark to be his paramour?		
	For fear of that I still will stay with thee;		
107	And never from this pallet of dim night		
108	Depart again: here, here will I remain		
	With worms that are thy chambermaids. O, here		
110	Will I set up my everlasting rest,		
	And shake the yoke of inauspicious stars		
	From this world-wearied flesh. Eyes, look your last.		
	Arms, take your last embrace. And lips, O you		
	The doors of breath, seal with a righteous kiss		
115	A dateless bargain to engrossing death.		
	Come, bitter conduct, come, unsavoury guide,		
	Thou desperate pilot, now at once run on		
	The dashing rocks thy sea-sick weary bark.		
	Here's to my love!		
	He drinks the poison		
	O true Apotheary,		
120	Thy drugs are quick. Thus with a kiss I die. He falls		

Q2

1) I will beleeue,

1') Shall I beleeue that vnfubtantiall death is amorous, And that the leane abhorred monfter keepes Thee here in darke to be his paramour? For feare of that I ftill will ftay with thee, And neuer from this pallat of dim night.

- 2) Depart againe, come lye thou in my arme,
- 3) Heer's to thy health, where ere thou tumblest in.

O true Appothecarie!

Thy drugs are quicke. Thus with a kiffe I die.

2')Departe againe, here, here, will I remaine,

With wormes that are thy Chamber-maides: O, here

Will I set vp my euerlasting rest:

And fhake the yoke of inaufpicious ftarres,

From this world-wearied flesh eyes, looke your last:

Armes take your last embrace: And lips, O you

The doores of breath, feale with a righteous kiffe

A dateleffe bargaine to ingroffing death:

Come bitter conduct, come vnsauoury guide,

Thou desperate Pilot, now at once run on

The dashing Rocks, thy seasick weary barke:

3') Here's to my Loue. O true Appothecary:

Thy drugs are quicke. Thus with a kiffe I die.

(4) V. iii. 102-20.

Mr. Pope's, and some other of the worser editions acknowledge absurdly the lines which I have put into parentesis here; and which I have expung'd from the text, for this reason: Romeo is made to confess the effect of the poison ['O true Apothecary! / Thy druggs are quick'.] before ever he has tasted it. . . . Though the first quarto in 1599 [i.e. Q2], and the two old folios acknowledge this absurd stuff, I find it left out in several later quarto impressions (Q4 & Q5 [1637]). (Johnson, VIII, 117)

(5) V. iii. 102-20.

Q2

1) I will beleeue,

1') Shall I beleeue that vnfubtantiall death is amorous,

And that the leane abhorred monster keepes

Thee here in darke to be his paramour?

For feare of that I still will stay with thee,

And neuer from this pallat of dim night.

- 2) Depart againe, come lye thou in my arme,
- 3) Heer's to thy health, where ere thou tumblest in.

O true Appothecarie!

Thy drugs are quicke. Thus with a kiffe I die.

2')Departe againe, here, here, will I remaine,

With wormes that are thy Chamber-maides: O, here

Will I set vp my euerlafting reft:

And fhake the yoke of inauspicious starres,

From this world-wearied flesh eyes, looke your last:

Armes take your last embrace: And lips, O you

The doores of breath, feale with a righteous kiffe

A dateleffe bargaine to ingroffing death:

Come bitter conduct, come vnsauoury guide,

Q4

I will beleeue,

Shall I believe that vnfubtantiall death is amorous?

And that the leane abhorred Monster keepes

Thee here in darke to be his Paramour?

For feare of that, I still will stay with thee,

And neuer from this pallat of dim night

Departe againe; here, here will I remayne,

With wormes that are thy Chambermaides: O, here

Will I set vp my euerlafting reft:

And shake the yoke of inauspicious starres

From this World-wearied flesh, eyes looke your last:

Armes take your last embrace: And lips, O you

The doores of breath, feale with a righteous kiffe

A dateleffe bargaine to ingroffing death:

Come bitter conduct, come vnfauoury guide,

Thou desperate Pilot, now at once run on The dashing Rocks, thy seasick weary barke:
3') Here's to my Loue. O true Appothecary:
Thy drugs are quicke. Thus with a kisse I die.

(6) II. i. 232-II. ii. 4

4

Q2II.i 232 *Iul.* Sleepe dwell vpon thine eyes, peace on thy breaft. 233 Ro. Would I were fleepe and peace fo fweet to rest The grey-eyde morne fmiles on the frowning night, Chekring the Easterne Clouds with streaks of light, And darkneffe fleckted like a drunkard reeles, From forth daies pathway, made by *Tyrants* wheeles. Hence will I to my ghoftly Friers close cell, 234 His helpe to craue, and my deare hap to tell. Exit. Enter Frier alone with a basket. II.ii Fri. The grey-eyde morne fmiles on the frowning night, 1

Cheking the Eassterne clowdes with streaks of light:

From forth daies path, made by Tirants burning wheeles.

And flekeld darkneffe like a drunkard reeles,

Thou desperate Pilot, now at once run on The dashing Rockes, thy Sea-sicke weary Barke: Here's to my Loue. O true Appothecary: Thy Drugs are quicke. Thus with a kiffe I dye.

Q1

 ${
m Rom.}$ Sleepe dwell vpon thine eyes, peace on thy breaft. I would that I were fleep and peace of fweet to rest.

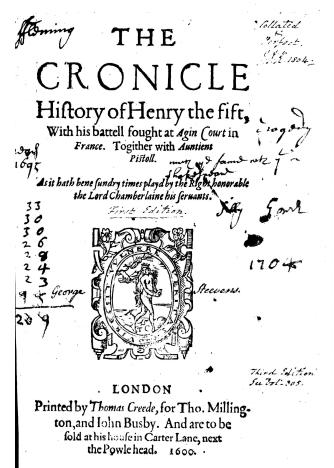
Now I will to my Ghoftly fahters Cell, His help to craue, and my good hap to tell.

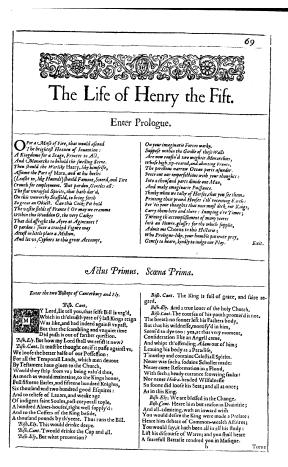
Enter Frier Francis.

Frier: The gray ey'd morne fmiles on the frowning night,
Checkring the Easterne cloudes with streaks of light,
And flecked darknes like a drunkard reeles,
From forth daies path, made by Tirants fierie wheeles:

『ヘンリー五世』~創作か材源の踏襲か

(Q1 (1600), Q2 (1608), Q3 (1619) (7)





```
(8)
4 August 1600
                       4 Augusti
As yo like yt: / a booke
Henry the fifth: / a booke
Euery man in his Humo<sup>r</sup>. / a booke
The comedie of muche
A doo about nothinge. / a booke
                                                      (Stationers' Register, III. 37)
(9)
           14 August [1600]
           Entred for his Copyes by direction
Thomas
           of m<sup>r</sup> white warden vnder his
Pavyer
           hand wryting. These Copyes
           follwinge beinge thinges formelye
           printed & sett over to the sayd Thomas
           Pavyer: viz . . .
                       The historye of HENRY the V^{th} with the battell
                       of Agenrourt
                                                                                   (III. 169)
(10) III. v. 61-68
       F
                                                                                      Q1
        King. Therefore Lord Constable, hast on Montioy,
                                                                                     King. Constable dispatch, send Montioy forth,
       And let him fay to England, that we fend,
       To know what willing Ransome he will giue.
                                                                                    To know what willing ranfome he will giue?
       Prince Dolphin, you shall stay with vs in Roan.
                                                                                    Sonne Dolphin, you shall stay in Rone with me.
   65
        Dolph. Not so, I doe befeech your Maiestie.
                                                                                     Dol. Not so I do befeech your Maiestie.
```

- 7 -

	King. Be patient, for you shall remaine with vs, Now forth Lord Constable, and Princes all, And quickly bring vs word of Englands fall. Exeunt.	King. Well, I fay it shalbe so. Exeunt omnes.
(11)	III.vii. 0.1-2, 11-40	
	F	Q1
0.1	Enter <u>the</u> Constable <u>of France, Lord Ramburs,</u> Orleance <u>, Dolphin, with others.</u>	Enter <u>Burbon</u> , Constable, Orleance, <u>Gebon</u> .
7	<u>Dolph.</u> My lord of Orleance, and my Lord High Constable, you talke of Horse and Armour?	Bourbon. Now you talke of a horse, I have a steed like the Palfrey of the sun nothing but pure ayre and fire. And hath none of this dull elment of earth within him.
11 15	Dolph. What a long Night is this? I will not change my Horse with any that treades but on foure postures: ch'ha: he bounds from the Earth, as if his entrayles were hayres: le Cheual volante, the Pegasus, ches les narines de feu. When I bestryde him, I soare, I am a Hawke: he trots the ayre: the Earth sings, when he touches it: the basest	
20	horne of his hoofe, is more Musicall then the Pipe of Hermes. Orleance. Hee's of the colour of the Nutmeg. Dolph. And of the heat of the Ginger. It is a Beast for Perseus: He is pure Ayre and Fire; and the dull Elements of Earth and Water neuer appeare in him, but on-	Orleance. He is of the colour of the Nutmeg. Bur. And of the heate, a the Ginger.

	ly in patient stillnesse while his Rider mounts him: hee	
	is indeede a Horse, and all other Iades you may call	
	Beasts.	
25	Const. Indeed my Lord, it is a most absolute and ex-	
	cellent Horse.	
	Dolph. It is the Prince of Palfrayes, his Neigh is like	
	the bidding of a Monarch, and his countenance enforces	
	Homage.	
	Orleance. No more Cousin.	
	Dolph. Nay, the man hath no wit, that cannot from	
30	the rising of the Larke to the lodging of the Lambe,	
	varie deserued prayse on my Palfray: it is a Theame as	Turne <u>all</u> the sands into eloquent tongues,
	fluent as the Sea: Turne the Sands into eloquent tongues,	And my horse is argument for them all:
	and my Horse is argument for them all: 'tis a subject	
	for a Soueraigne to reason on, and for a Souereignes So-	
	ueraigne to ride on: and for the World, familiar to vs	
35	and vnknowne, to lay apart their particular Functions,	I once writ a Sonnet in <u>the</u> praise <u>of my horse</u> ,
	and wonder at him, I once writ a Sonnet in his prayse,	And began thus. Wonder of nature.
	and began thus, Wonder of Nature.	<u>Const.</u> I haue heard a Sonnet begin so
40	<u>Orleance.</u> I haue heard a Sonnet begin so <u>to</u> ones Mi-	In the praise of ones Mistresse.
	stresse.	Burb. Why then did they imitate that
(12)	IV. v. 0.1-2, 3-8, after 8	

Dol. Mor dieu ma vie, all is confounded all,

Enter Constable, Orleance, Burbon, Dolphin,

and Ramburs.

Con. Mor du ma vie.

Enter the foure French Lords.

0.1

	Reproach, and euerlasting shame	Or. O what a day is this!	
5	Sits mocking in our Plumes. A short Alarum.	Bur. O Iour dei houre all is gone, all is lost.	
6	O meschante Fortune, do not runne away.	Con. We are inough yet liuing in the field,	5
8			
	Dol. Or perdurable shame, lets stab our selues:		
	Be these the wreches that we plaid at dice for?		

(13)

All Artes to them are vanitie: and, if you tell them what a glorious thing it is to have *Henrie* the fith represented on the Stage, leading the French King prisoner, and forcing both him and the Dolphin to sweare fealty, I, but (will they say) what do we get by it? (Thomas Nashe, *Pierce Penilesse His Supplication to the Devil*: I. 213)

(14)

The Dolphin sore desired to haue béene at the battell, but he was prohibited by his father. (Holinshed, 552)

『ハムレット』~改訂のストラテジー

(16) テクスト折衷の伝統

William Davenant, 'Players' Quarto' (1676)

Nicolas Rowe, ed., The works of Mr. William Shakespear in Six Volumes (1676, 1683, 1695, 1710)

Lewis Theobald, ed., The Works of Shakespeare in Seven Volumes (1733)

Tragicall Historie of HAMLET,

Prince of Denmarke.

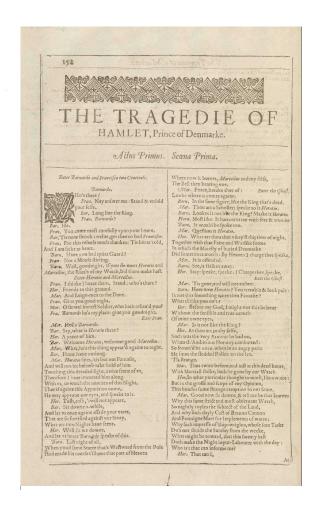
By William Shakespeare.

Newly imprinted and enlarged to almost as much againe as it was, according to the true and perfect Coppie.





AT LONDON,
Printed by I. R. for N. L. and are to be fold at his
shoppe under Saint Dunstons Church in
Fleestleet. 1604.



(17) III. ii. 18-23

Q2

For any thing so ore-doon, is fro the purpose of playing, whose end both at the first, and novve, was and is, to holde as twere the Mirrour vp to nature; to shew vertue her feature; scorne her own F

for any thing so ouer-done, isfro the purpose of Playing, whose end, both at the first and now, was and is, to hold, as 'twer Image, and the very age and body of the time his forme and preffure:

なにごとであってもやり過ぎは、演じることの目的からかけ離れている。というのも演技の目的は、かつてもいまも、自然に鏡をかかげ、 美徳にはその造作を蔑むべきものにはその姿を、時勢にはその刻みこまれた形を見せることなのだから。

the Mirrour vp to Nature; to fhew Vertue her owne Feature, Scorne her owne Image, and the verie Age and Bodie of the Time his forme and preffure.

(18) III. iv. 20-21「あなたが自分の<u>おおよその姿</u>を見ることのできる鏡をかかげて見せる」が「あなたが自分の<u>心の奥</u>を見ることができる鏡をかかげて見せる」に

Q2

You goe not till I fet you vp a glaffe
Where you may fee the most part of you.

 \mathbf{F}

You go not till I fet you vp a glaffe
Where you may fee the inmost part of you?

(19) III. iv. 66-80

haue you eyes?

Could you on this faire mountaine leaue to feede,

And batten on this Moore; ha, haue you eyes?

You cannot call it loue, for at your age

70 The heyday in the blood is tame, it's humble,

And waits vppon the iudgement, and what iudgement

72 Would step from this to this, fence fure you have

Els could you not haue motion; but fure that fence

Is appoplext, for madnesse would not erre

Nor fence to ecstacie was nere so thral'd

But it referu'd some quantity of choise

To ferue in such a difference, what deuil wast

73 That thus hath cofund you at hodman blind;

Eyes without feeling, feeling without fight,

Haue you eyes?

Could you on this faire Mountaine leave to feede,

And batten on this Moore? Ha, haue you eyes?

You cannot call it Loue, for at your age,

The hey-day in the blood is tame, it's humble,

And waits vpon the Iudgement, and what Iudgement

Would step from this, to this? what diuell was't

That thus hath coufend you at hoodman-blinde?

Ears without hands, or eyes, fmelling fans all,
Or but a fickly part of one true fence
Could not so mope: ô fhame, where is thy blufh?
Rebellious hell,
If thou canft mutine in a Matrons bones,
To flaming youth let vertue be as wax
And melt in her owne fire, proclaime no fhame
When the compulfiue ardure giues the charge,
Since froft it felfe as actiuely doth burne,

And reason pardons will.

O Shame! where is thy Blufh? Rebellious Hell,

If thou can't mutine in a Matrons bones,
To flaming youth, let Vertue be as waxe
And melt in her owne fire. Proclaime no fhame
When the compulfiue Ardure giues the charge,
Since Frost it self as actiuely doth burne,
And Reason panders will.

「たしかにあなたには感覚があるけれども、その感覚が麻痺している…」と「「触れなくても目があれば、見ることができなくても触れれば、手や目がなくても耳があれば、すべてがなくても臭いをかげれば、それどころか弱っていてもどれかの感覚が部分的にでもあれば、こんな誤りはしないはずだ」

(20) III. iv. 80-83. 「ほかならぬ目を魂に向けさせた」が「目をほかならぬ魂に向けさせた」に

Ger. O Hamlet speake no more,

Thou turnst my very eyes into my soule,

85 And there I fee fuch blacke and greeued fpots

As <u>will</u> leaue there their tin'ct.

Qu. O Hamlet, speake no more.

Thou turn'ft mine eyes into my very foule,

And there I fee fuch blacke and grained fpots,

As <u>will not</u> leaue their Tinct.

(21)

For Princes are the glaffe, the schoole, the booke,

VVhere fubiects eies do learn, do read, do looke.

And wilt thou be the schoole where luft shall learne?

Must be in thee read lectures of fuch shame?

VVilt thou be glaffe wherein it shall discerne

Authoritie for finne, warrant for blame? (The Rape of Lucrece, 615-20)

(22)

The well-fkil'd workman this milde Image drew
For periur'd SINON, whose inchaunting ftorie
The credulous old PRIAM after slew.

VVhose words like wild fire burnt the fhining glorie
Of rich-built ILLION, that the fkies were forie,
And little ftars shot from their fixed places,

VVhē their glaf fel, wherin they view'd their faces. (1520-26)

(23)

Poore broken glaffe, I often did behold
In thy fweet femblance, my old age new borne,
But now that faire fresh mirror dim and old
Shewes me a bare bon'd death by time out-worne,
O from thy cheekes my image thou hast torne,
And fhiuerd all the beautie of my glaffe,
That I no more can see what once I was. (1763-69)

『リチャード二世』~検閲?改訂?

Q1 (1597), Q2 (1598), Q3 (1598), Q4 (1608) Q5 (1615), F

IV. i. 155-318「廃位の場面 deposition scene)」/「退位のエピソード (abdication episode)」 Q4, Q5, F (24)

THE Tragedie of King Richard the second.

eAs it hath beene publikely acted by the right Honourable the Lorde Chamberlaine his Seruants.



Printed by Valentine Simmes for Androw Wife, and are to be fold at his thop in Paules church yard at the figne of the Angel.

Phyton one 69843

Tragedie of King Richard the Second:

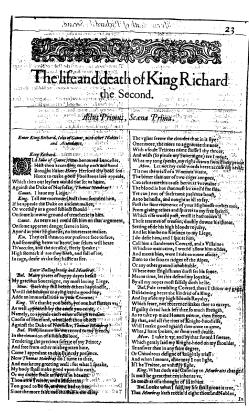
With new additions of the Parliament Sceane, and the deposing of King Richard.

As it hath been lately acted by the Kingessichties fervantes, at the Globe.

By William Shake-speare.



Printed by W. W. for emailing Law, and areto be fold at his shop in Paules Church-yard, at the figure of the Foxe,



(25) IV. i. 151-63, 310-24

Q1

151

North. Well haue you argued fir, and for your paines,

Of Capitall treason, we arrest you heere:

ď

North. Well haue you argu'd Sir: and for your paines, Of Capitall Treason we arrest you here.

155	My Lord of Westminster, be it your charge, To keepe him safely till his day of triall.
160	
163	
310	
315	
320	Bull. Let it be fo, and loe on wednesday next, We solemnly proclaime our Coronation, Lords be ready all. Exeunt. Manent West. Caleil, Aumerle.
	Abbot. A wofull Pageant haue we heere beheld.

My Lord of Westminster, be it your charge,
To keepe him safely, till his day of Tryall.

May it please you, Lords, to grant the Commons Suit?

Bull. Fetch hither Richard, that in common view
He may surrender: so we shall proceede
Without suspition.

Yorke. I will be his Conduct.

Bull. Lords, you that here are vnder our Arrest,
Procure your Sureties for your Dayes of Answer:
Little are we beholding to your Loue,
And little look'd for at your helping Hands.

Enter Richard and Yorke.

Bull. Yet aske.
Rich. And fhall I haue?
Bull. You fhall.
Rich. Then giue me leaue to goe.
Bull. Whither?
Rich. Whither you will, fo I were from your fights.
Bull. Goe fome of you, conuey him to the Tower.
Rich. Oh good: conuey: Conueyers are you all,
That rise thus nimbly by a true Kings fall.
Bull. On Wednesday next, we folemnly fet downe
Our Coronation: Lords, prepare your felues.

Exeunt.

Abbot. A wofull Pageant haue we here beheld.

	Car. The woe's to come, the children yet vnborne,	Carl. The Woes to come, the Children yet vnborne,
324	Shall feele this day as fharpto them as thorne.	Shall feele this day as sharpe to them as Thorne.

(26) Q1 IV. i. 151-54, 319-323

151	North. Well haue you argued sir, and for your paines,	
	Of Capitall treason, we arrest you heere:	
	My Lord of Westminster, be it your charge,	
154	To keepe him safely till his day of triall.	
319	Bull. Let it be so, and loe on wednesday next,	
320	We solemnly proclaime our Coronation,	
	Lords be ready all. Exeunt.	
	Abbot. A wofull Pageant haue we heere beheld.	
	Car. The woe's to come, the children yet vnborne,	
323	Shall feele this day as sharpto them as thorne.	

(27) IV. i. 149-50

Preuent it, resist it, and let it not be so,

Least Child, Childs Children cry against you, Woe.

(28)

Upon the morrow after being tuesdaie, and the last daie of September, all the lords spirituall and temporall, with the commons of the said parlement, assembled at Westminster, where, in the presence of them, the archbishop of Yorke, and the bishop of Hereford, according to the kings request, shewed vnto them the voluntarie renouncing of the king, with the fauour also which he bare to his cousine of Lancaster to have him his successour. (Holinshed, 504)

(29) IV. i. 263-86 Good King, great King, and yet not greatly good, And if my word be Sterling yet in England,

265	Let it command a Mirror hither straight,
	That it may shew me what a Face I haue,
	Since it is Bankrupt of his Maiestie.
	Bull. Goe some of you, and fetch a Looking-Glasse.
	North. Read o're this Paper, while ye Glasse doth come.
270	Rich. Fiend, thou torments me, ere I come to Hell.
	Bull. Vrge it no more, my Lord Northumberland.
	North. The Commons will not then be satisfy'd.
	Rich. They shall be satisfy'd: Ile reade enough,
	When I doe see the very Booke indeede,
275	Where all my sinnes are writ, and that's my selfe.
	Enter one with a Glasse.
	Giue me that Glasse, and therein will I reade.
	No deeper wrinckles yet? hath Sorrow strucke
	So many Blowes vpon this Face of mine,
	And made no deeper Wounds? Oh flatt'ring Glasse,
280	Like to my followers in prosperitie,
	Thou do'st beguile me. Was this Face, the Face
	That euery day, vnder his House-hold Roofe,
	Did keepe ten thousand men? Was this the Face,
	That like the Sunne, did make beholders winke?
285	Is this the Face, which fac'd so many follyes,
	That was at last out-fac'd by Bullingbrooke?
	A brittle Glory shineth in this Face,
	As brittle as the Glory, is the Face,
	For there it is, crackt in an hundred shiuers.
290	Marke silent King, the Morall of this sport,
	How soone my Sorrow hath destroy'd my Face.

Q4		F
182 Rich. Sease	the Crowne.	Rich. Giue me the Crown. Here Cousin, seize y° Crown:
Heere Cous	in, on this side my hand, on that side yours:	Here Cousin, on this side my Hand, on that side thine.
282 Was this th	e face that euery day vnder his	Thou do'st beguile me. Was this Face, the Face
Househould	roofe did keepe ten thousand men?	That euery day, vnder his House-hold Roofe,
		Did keepe ten thousand men? Was this the Face,
		That like the Sunne, did make beholders winke?
285 Was this th	e face that faast so many follies,	Is this the Face, which fac'd so many follyes,
And was at	last outfaast by Bullingbrooke?	That was at last out-fac'd by Bullingbrooke?

Works Cited

Arber, Edward, ed. A Transcript of the Registers of the Company of Stationers of London, 1554-1640 A.D. Vol. 6. 1876; rpr. New York Peter Smith, 1950. Holinshed, Raphael. Chronicles of England, Scotland, and Ireland, 6 vols. 2nd ed. London, 1587. VI.

Nashe, Thomas. Thomas Nashe, Pierce Penilesse His Supplication to the Devil: The Works of Thomas Nashe, 6 vols. Ed. Ronald McKerrow. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1966. Vol. 1, 137-245.

····· The Tragicall Historie of Hamlet, Prince of Denmarke. London, 1604.