

# TABLE ACCESS 패턴을 이용한 SQL 튜닝

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본 문서는 필자가 사용하는 TABLE ACCESS 패턴을 확인하는 스크립트에 대한 내용입니다.  
필자가 SQL 튜닝을 진행하면서 애용하는 스크립트입니다.

본 스크립트를 사용하는 경우는 크게 2 가지가 있습니다.

1. 인덱스 생성 가이드를 하는 경우
2. 테이블 단위로 튜닝을 진행하는 경우

## 1. 인덱스 생성 가이드를 하는 경우

SQL 튜닝을 하다 보면 인덱스 생성 가이드 해야 하는 경우가 있습니다. UNIQUE 한 성격의 컬럼 이라면 별다른 고민 없이 생성 권고가 가능하겠지만 복잡한 업무 패턴을 가지고 있거나 다른 쿼리 플랜에 영향을 줄 수 있는 경우는 상당히 신중하게 작업을 진행해야 합니다.

인덱스를 생성하려는 테이블을 참조하는 모든 쿼리를 확인하면 좋겠지만 우리에게 주어진 시간은 한정적입니다. 컨설팅의 질 만큼 양도 중요하기 때문에 짧은 시간에 최대한 많은 정보를 확인할 필요가 있습니다. 필자는 엑셀 매크로를 활용해 가독성을 높입니다. 스크립트는 가독성을 높이면서 필요한 정보를 최대한 많이 보여 주도록 작성했습니다.

### ▶ 스크립트

스크립트는 다음과 같은 기능을 갖습니다.

1. Access Predicate / Filter Predicate 확인
2. HASH JOIN 에 사용된 컬럼 표시
3. 일량/수행횟수/모듈명 등 쿼리 수행 이력 확인
4. 리터럴 쿼리를 하나로 합치고 리터럴 쿼리의 갯수를 확인
5. 리터럴 쿼리의 경우 가장 많은 비효율을 차지하는 대표 쿼리의 SQL\_ID 표시

## ▶ 엑셀 매크로 활용

수행 결과 -> HTML -> 엑셀

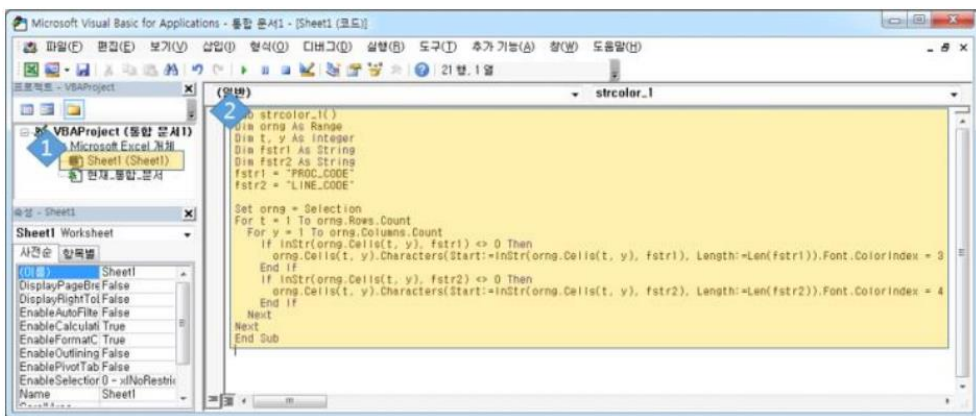
가독성을 위해 엑셀 매크로를 활용해 특정 문자에 색칠 하는데

이때 옳기는 HTML 을 이용해야 (LITE PLUS 에서는) SQL\_TEXT 가 한 셀안에 들어갑니다.

엑셀 매크로는 반 자동화 하여 사용합니다.

## ▶ 엑셀 매크로 적용

Step by Step 으로 적겠습니다. 엑셀에 붙여넣기 한 후에 ALT+F11 Click



<1> 더블 클릭

<2> 더블 클릭 후 창이 뜨면 아래 소스를 붙여 넣습니다.

fstr -> 하이라이트 할 문자

Font.ColorIndex -> 하이라이트 색

```
Sub strcolor_1()
```

```
Dim orng As Range
```

```
Dim t, y As Integer
```

```
Dim fstr1 As String
```

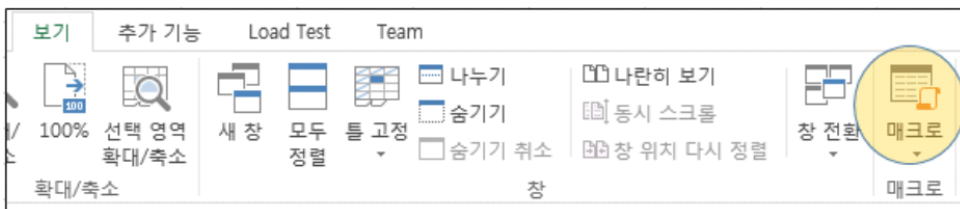
```
Dim fstr2 As String
```

```

fstr1 = "PROC_CODE"
fstr2 = "LINE_CODE"
Set orng = Selection
For t = 1 To orng.Rows.Count
    For y = 1 To orng.Columns.Count
        If InStr(orng.Cells(t, y), fstr1) <> 0 Then
            orng.Cells(t, y).Characters(Start:=InStr(orng.Cells(t, y), fstr1),
            Length:=Len(fstr1)).Font.ColorIndex = 3
        End If
        If InStr(orng.Cells(t, y), fstr2) <> 0 Then
            orng.Cells(t, y).Characters(Start:=InStr(orng.Cells(t, y), fstr2),
            Length:=Len(fstr2)).Font.ColorIndex = 4
        End If
    Next
Next
End Sub

```

<3> 셀 선택 후 매크로 적용



| OPERATION                                       | FILTER_PREDICATES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 HASH JOIN                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | "BASE_WMO"=SUBSTR("LG","FST_REG_DT",0,8)                                           |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS BY GLOBAL INDEX ROWID | <pre> ("LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;=0 AND "LG"&gt;FST_REG_DT&lt;=1119 AND EXTERNAL_FUNCTION("SCREEN_TPE_CODE")= SUBSTR("LG","FST_REG_DT",0,8)=4 AND SUBSTR("LG","FST_REG_DT",0,8)=4 AND SUBSTR("LG","FST_REG_DT",0,8)=4 AND SUBSTR("LG","FST_REG_DT",0,8)=4 </pre> |                                                                                    |
| 3 PKM_SM_LOG INDEX RANGE SCAN                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | "LG","FCT_CODE"=13                                                                 |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                    | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG", "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre> |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>          |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                    | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG", "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre> |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>          |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND INTER "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>    |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND INTERNAL_SIMPLE_FUNCTION("FCT_CODE")) </pre>                                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND INTER "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>    |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> "FACT_CODE"= 'C390A' </pre>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <pre> "LG","FCT_CODE"= 'C390A' </pre>                                              |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                    | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG", "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre> |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>          |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                    | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG", "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre> |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>          |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND INTER "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>    |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND INTERNAL_SIMPLE_FUNCTION("FCT_CODE")) </pre>                                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND INTER "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>    |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> "FACT_CODE"= 'C390A' </pre>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <pre> "LG","FCT_CODE"= 'C390A' </pre>                                              |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                    | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG", "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre> |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>          |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                    | <pre> ("LOG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LOG", "LOG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre> |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("LG","ACCS_OBJ_NM"= 'logini1' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>          |
| 2 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&gt;15 AND "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND INTER "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>    |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND INTERNAL_SIMPLE_FUNCTION("FCT_CODE")) </pre>                                                                                                                                                                       | <pre> ("FST_REG_DT" LIKE '20131029%' AND INTER "LG","FST_REG_DT"&lt;=16) </pre>    |
| 1 TBP_SM_LOG TABLE ACCESS STORAGE FULL          | <pre> "FACT_CODE"= 'C390A' </pre>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <pre> "LG","FCT_CODE"= 'C390A' </pre>                                              |

튜닝 포인트를 발체하는 것도 컨설턴트가 갖춰야 할 중요한 역량입니다. 테이블 크기 / 테이블 Description 등을 확인 한 뒤 BIG 테이블 위주로 TABLE ACCESS 패턴을 확인하면서 비효율이 발생하는 쿼리를 확인하는 방법은 CASE BY CASE 지만 매우 강력한 무기로 작용할 수 있습니다.

```

WITH w_sql_list AS (SELECT DISTINCT sql_id ,
                                inst_id
                                FROM gv$sql_plan p
                                WHERE l=1
                                AND object_name IN (SELECT UPPER( :tname )
                                                    FROM dual
                                                    UNION ALL
                                                    SELECT index_name
                                                    FROM dba_indexes
                                                    WHERE table_name = UPPER( :tname ) ) ) ,
w_sql_face AS (SELECT /*+ leading(sp) use hash(sa) */

```

```

sa.inst_id ,
    sa.sql_id ,
    sa.version_count ,
    sa.executions ,
    sa.first_load_time ,
    sa.disk_reads ,
    sa.direct_writes ,
    sa.buffer_gets ,
    sa.rows_processed ,
    sa.optimizer_cost ,
    sa.parsing_schema_name ,
    sa.hash_value ,
    sa.plan_hash_value ,
    sa.module ,
    sa.cpu_time ,
    sa.elapsed_time ,
    sa.last_load_time ,
    RANK( ) over( PARTITION BY sa.inst_id , sa.plan_hash_value
        ORDER BY buffer_gets DESC ) rk
FROM gv$sqlarea sa ,
    w_sql_list sp
WHERE 1=1
    AND sa.sql_id = sp.sql_id
    AND sa.inst_id = sp.inst_id
    AND MODULE NOT LIKE 'TOAD%'
    AND MODULE NOT LIKE 'MAX%'
    AND MODULE NOT LIKE 'Toad%'
    AND MODULE NOT LIKE 'Lite%'
    AND MODULE NOT LIKE 'LINESTOP%'
    AND MODULE NOT LIKE 'Golden%'
    AND MODULE NOT LIKE 'Golden%'
    AND MODULE NOT LIKE 'Orange%'
    AND parsing_schema_name LIKE 'GMES20%' ) ,
w_sql_pt AS (SELECT /*+ use_hash(p x) */
    p.inst_id ,
    p.sql_id ,
    p.plan_hash_value ,
    p.object_name ||' ' ||p.operation ||' ' ||p.options AS operation ,
    p.object_type ,
    p.id ,
    p.parent_id ,

```

```

        p.depth ,
        p.access_predicates ,
        p.filter_predicates ,
        p.child_number
FROM gv$sql_plan p ,
     (SELECT /*+ no_merge use_hash(p f) */
        p.inst_id ,
        p.plan_hash_value ,
        p.operation ,
        p.options ,
        p.object_name ,
        p.object_type ,
        p.id ,
        p.parent_id ,
        p.depth ,
        p.access_predicates ,
        p.filter_predicates ,
        p.sql_id
      FROM gv$sql_plan p ,
           w_sql_face f
     WHERE 1=1
           AND f.rk = 1
           AND f.sql_id = p.sql_id
           AND object_name IN (SELECT UPPER( :tname )
                                FROM dual
                                UNION ALL
                                SELECT index_name
                                   FROM dba_indexes
                                   WHERE table_name = UPPER( :tname ) ) ) x
     WHERE x.inst_id = p.inst_id
           AND x.parent_id = p.id
           AND p.sql_id = x.sql_id
           AND p.plan_hash_value = x.plan_hash_value
           AND p.operation = 'HASH JOIN'
     UNION ALL
SELECT /*+ use_hash(p f) */
     p.inst_id ,
     p.sql_id ,
     p.plan_hash_value ,
     p.object_name || ' ' || p.operation || ' ' || p.options AS operation ,
     p.object_type ,

```

```

        p.id ,
        p.parent_id ,
        p.depth ,
        p.access_predicates ,
        p.filter_predicates ,
        p.child_number
    FROM gv$sql_plan p ,
        w_sql_face f
    WHERE 1=1
        AND f.rk = 1
        AND f.sql_id = p.sql_id
        AND object_name IN (SELECT :tname
                            FROM dual
                            UNION ALL
    SELECT index_name
        FROM dba_indexes
        WHERE table_name = :tname ) )
    SELECT decode( seq# , 1 , decode( inst_cnt , 2 , 3 , 1 , inst_id ) ) inst_id ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , MODULE ) MODULE ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , (SELECT KGLFNOBJ
                            FROM sys.XM$KGLCURSOR_CHILD x
                            WHERE x.kglobt03 = a.sql_id
                            AND ROWNUM <= 1 ) ) text ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , sql_id ) sql_id ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , liter_cnt ) liter_cnt ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , plan_hash_value ) plan_hash_value ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , parsing_schema_name ) parsing_schema_name ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , executions ) exec_t ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , face_exec ) fa_exec ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , buffer_gets ) bg ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , face_bgets ) fa_bg ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , ROUND(( buffer_gets ) /decode(( executions ) , 0 , 1 ,
( executions ) ) , 0 ) ) bg_1 ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , ROUND(( disk_reads ) /decode(( executions ) , 0 , 1 ,
( executions ) ) , 2 ) ) dr_1 ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , ROUND(( rows_processed ) /decode(( executions ) , 0 , 1 ,
( executions ) ) , 0 ) ) row_1 ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , ROUND((( elapsed_time ) /decode(( executions ) , 0 , 1 ,
( executions ) ) ) /1000000 , 3 ) ) elapst_1 ,
        decode( seq# , 1 , ROUND((( cpu_time ) /decode(( executions ) , 0 , 1 ,
( executions ) ) ) /1000000 , 3 ) ) cput_1 ,

```

```

id ,
parent_id ,
seq# ,
operation ,
filter_predicates ,
access_predicates
FROM (SELECT a.* ,
            RANK( ) over (
                ORDER BY buffer_gets DESC, sql_id, plan_hash_value) bg_seq#
FROM (SELECT /*+ leading(p) use_hash(p f s) */
      ROW_NUMBER( ) over( PARTITION BY x.sql_id, x.plan_hash_value
                          ORDER BY x.id ) seq# ,
      x.*
FROM (SELECT p.id ,
            p.parent_id ,
            p.sql_id ,
            p.plan_hash_value ,
            SUM( s.liter_cnt ) liter_cnt ,
            MAX( p.operation ) operation ,
            MAX( p.filter_predicates ) filter_predicates ,
            MAX( p.access_predicates ) access_predicates ,
            MAX( f.module ) MODULE ,
            MAX( f.parsing_schema_name ) parsing_schema_name ,
            MAX( s.executions ) executions ,
            MAX( f.executions ) face_exec ,
            MAX( s.buffer_gets ) buffer_gets ,
            MAX( f.buffer_gets ) face_bgets ,
            MAX( s.disk_reads ) disk_reads ,
            MAX( s.rows_processed ) rows_processed ,
            MAX( s.elapsed_time ) elapsed_time ,
            MAX( s.cpu_time ) cpu_time ,
            MAX( f.inst_id ) inst_id ,
            MAX( DISTINCT f.inst_id ) inst_cnt
FROM w_sql_pt p ,
     w_sql_face f ,
     ( --같은 Plan_Hash_value 를 같은 쿼리의 일량을 모두 합침
SELECT inst_id ,
            COUNT( DISTINCT sql_id ) liter_cnt ,
            MAX( version_count ) version_count ,
            SUM( executions ) executions ,
            MIN( first_load_time ) first_load_time ,

```



```

SUM( disk_reads ) disk_reads ,
SUM( direct_writes ) direct_writes ,
SUM( buffer_gets ) buffer_gets ,
SUM( rows_processed ) rows_processed ,
AVG( optimizer_cost ) optimizer_cost ,
MAX( parsing_schema_name ) parsing_schema_name ,
MAX( hash_value ) hash_value ,
plan_hash_value ,
MAX( MODULE ) MODULE ,
SUM( cpu_time ) cpu_time ,
SUM( elapsed_time ) elapsed_time ,
MAX( last_load_time ) last_load_time
FROM w_sql_face
WHERE 1=1
GROUP BY inst_id ,
        plan_hash_value ) s
WHERE f.rk = 1
      AND f.plan_hash_value = s.plan_hash_value
      AND f.inst_id = s.inst_id
      AND f.sql_id = p.sql_id
      AND f.inst_id = p.inst_id
GROUP BY p.id ,
        p.sql_id ,
        p.parent_id ,
        p.plan_hash_value ) x ) a ) a

ORDER BY bg_seq# ,
        seq# ;

```